

一、数学

● 乘方公式：

■ m 、 n 为有理数（即整数、分数，当非整数时需 $a>0$ ， $b>0$ ）：

$$a^{mn} = (a^m)^n, \quad a^n b^n c^n = (abc)^n, \quad \frac{a^n}{b^n} = \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^n, \quad a^{m+n} = a^m \cdot a^n, \quad a^{m-n} = a^m \div a^n, \quad \text{如 } 5^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 5^{\frac{1}{2}} =$$

$$5^{\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{2}} = 5^{\frac{7}{6}}, \quad (8^{\frac{2}{3}})^{-\frac{1}{4}} = 8^{-\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{4}} = 8^{-\frac{1}{6}}$$

■ m 、 n 为正整数（ $n>1$ ， $a>0$ ）：

$$\frac{1}{a^n} = a^{-n}, \quad \sqrt[n]{a} = a^{\frac{1}{n}}, \quad \sqrt[n]{a^m} = a^{\frac{m}{n}}, \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt[n]{a^m}} = a^{-\frac{m}{n}}, \quad \text{如 } \sqrt{18} \div \sqrt[3]{2} = \sqrt{9 \times 2} \div \sqrt[3]{2} = \sqrt{9} \times \sqrt{2} \div \sqrt[3]{2} =$$

$$3\sqrt{2} \div \sqrt[3]{2} = 3 \times 2^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3}} = 3 \times 2^{\frac{1}{6}} = 3\sqrt[6]{2}$$

● 乘法公式：

■ 平方差公式

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b), \quad \text{如 } \left(\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{2}{3}y\right)\left(\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{2}{3}y\right) = \left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 - \left(\frac{2}{3}y\right)^2 = \frac{1}{4}x^2 - \frac{4}{9}y^2, \quad \text{如 } 101 \times 99 = (100 + 1)(100 - 1) = 100^2 - 1^2 = 9999$$

■ 完全平方公式

$$a^2 + 2ab + b^2 = (a + b)^2, \quad a^2 - 2ab + b^2 = (a - b)^2, \quad a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2ab + 2bc + 2ac = (a + b + c)^2, \quad \text{如 } 98^2 = (100 - 2)^2 = 100^2 - 2 \times 100 \times 2 + 2^2 = 10000 - 400 + 4 = 9604$$